



# Zoology students

## Comparative anatomy

### Practical part

First term

By

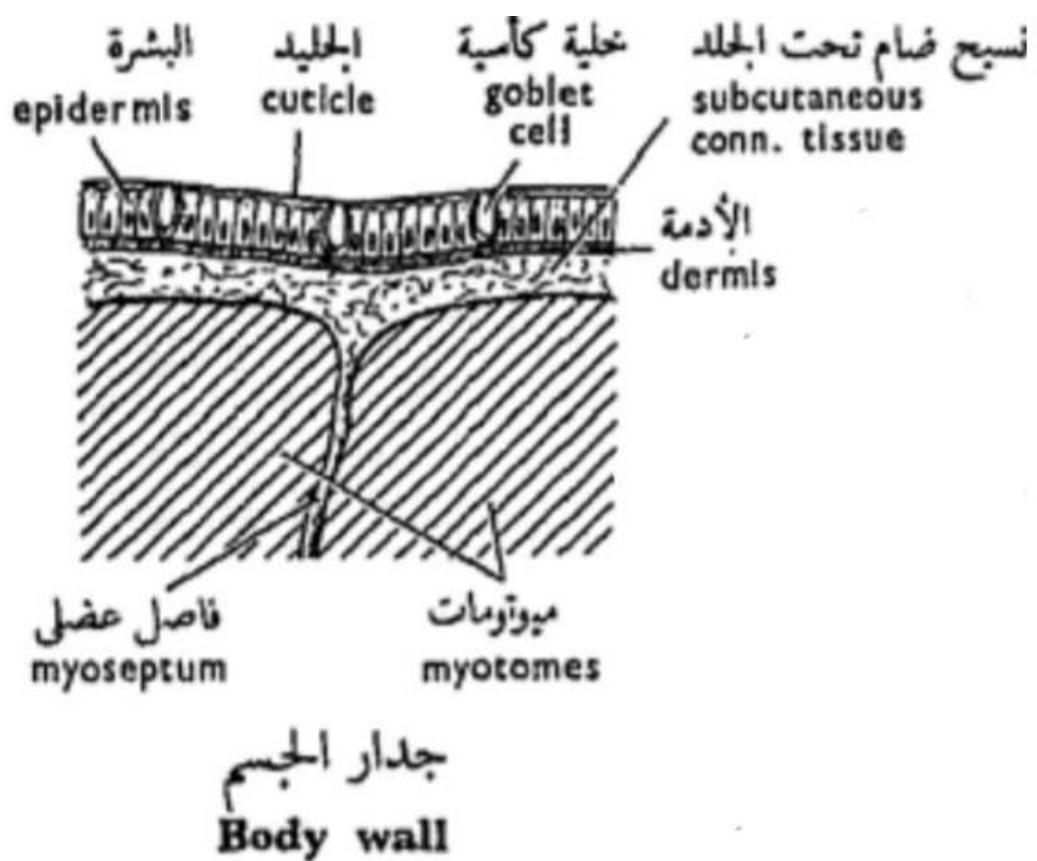
**1- Dr: Salwa Mansour mohamed**  
**(PHD of Zoology)**

**Faculty of Science**  
**Zoology department**

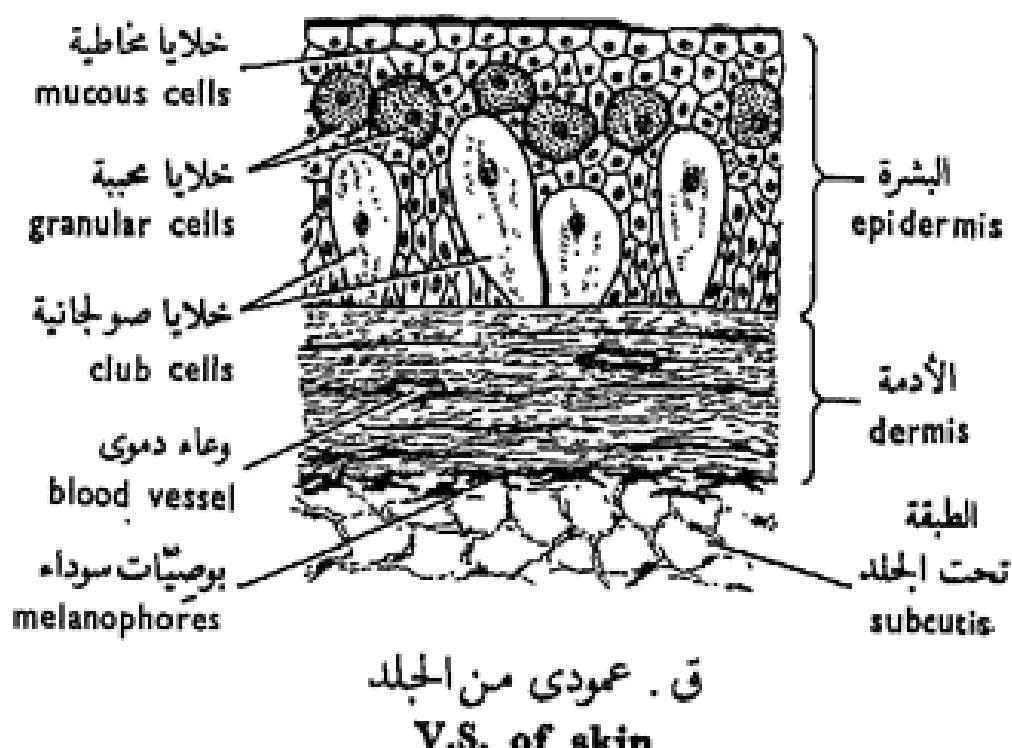
**2022-2023**

# The Book data

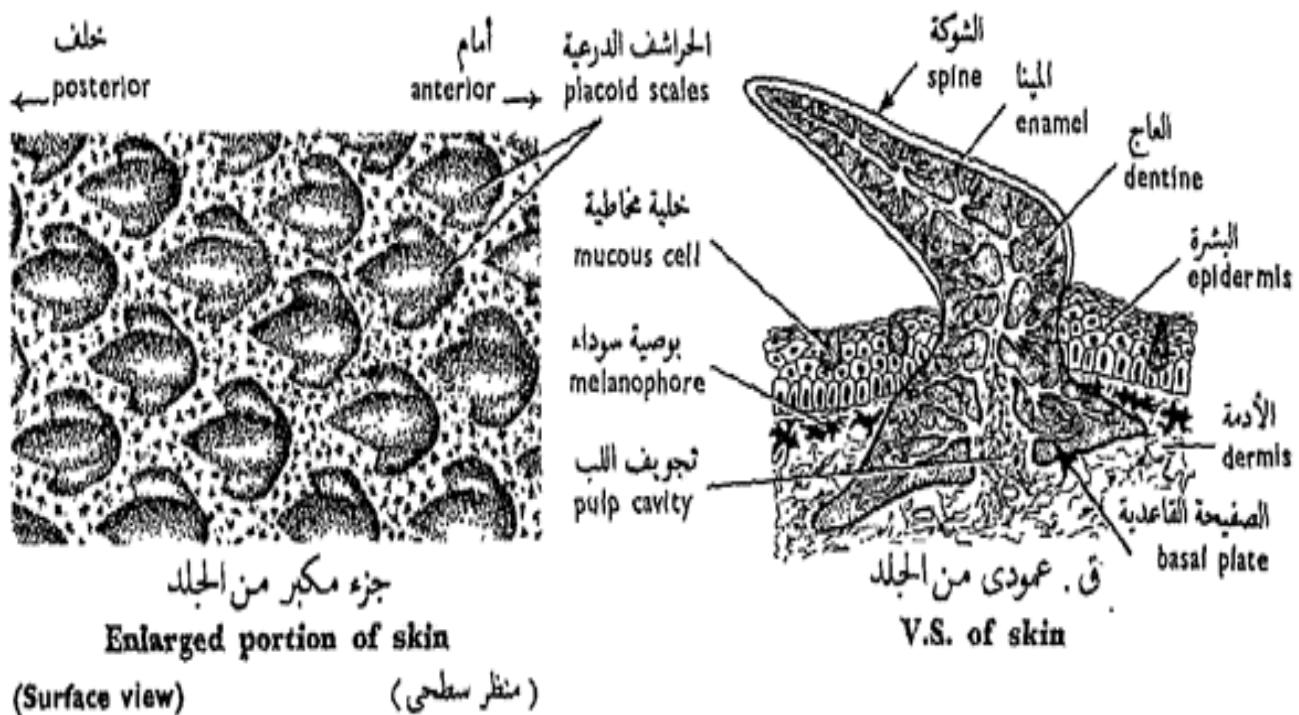
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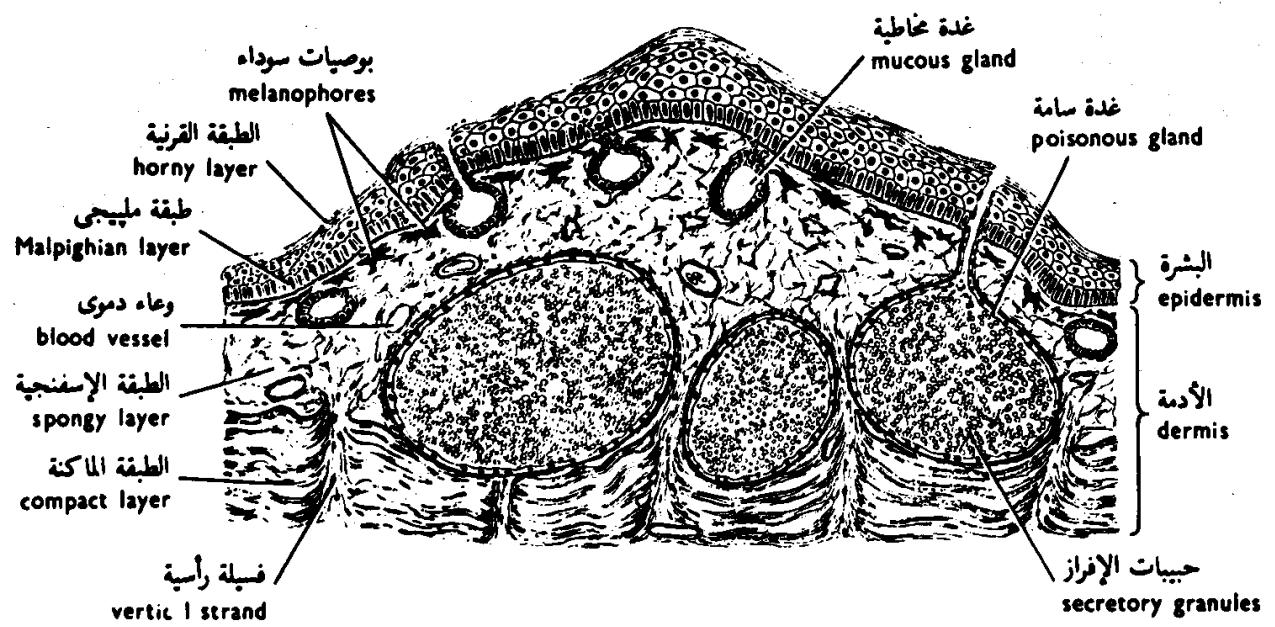
v.s in the of protochordata (*Amphioxus lanceolatus*)



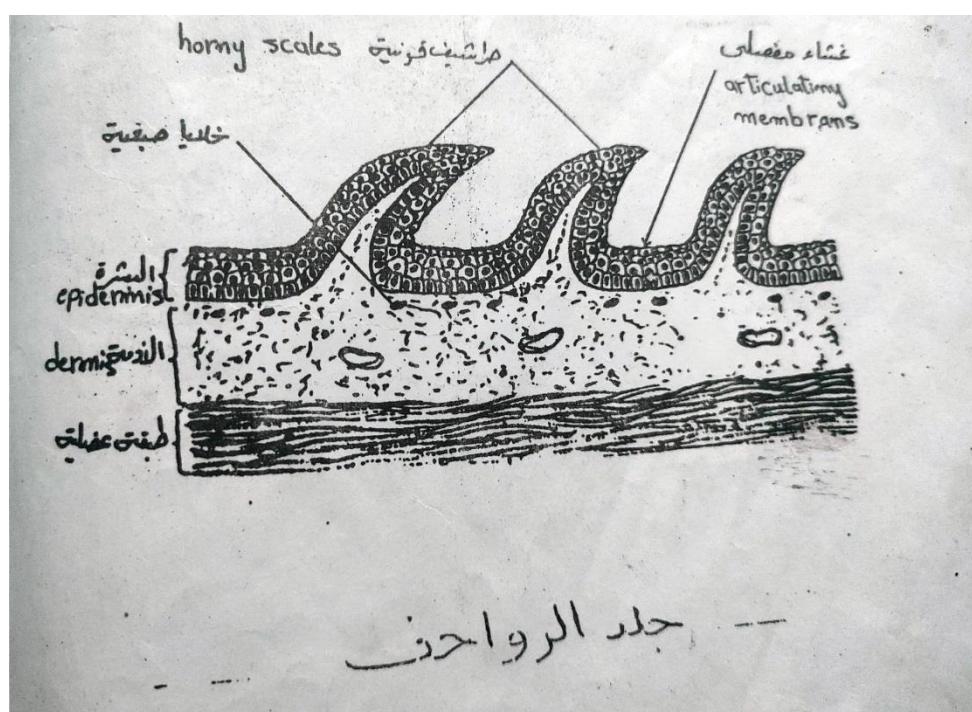
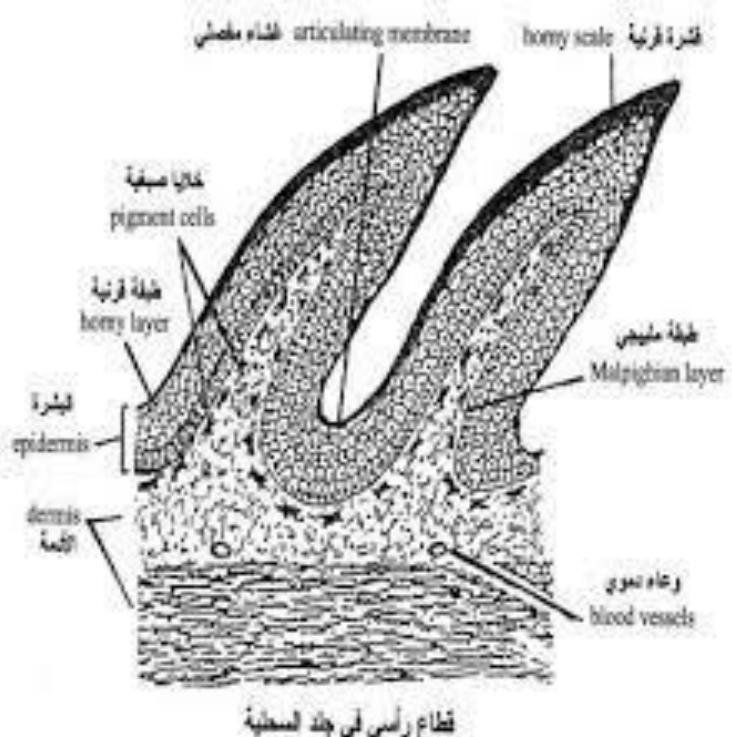
v.s in the skin of cyclostomata (*Petromyzon sp.*)



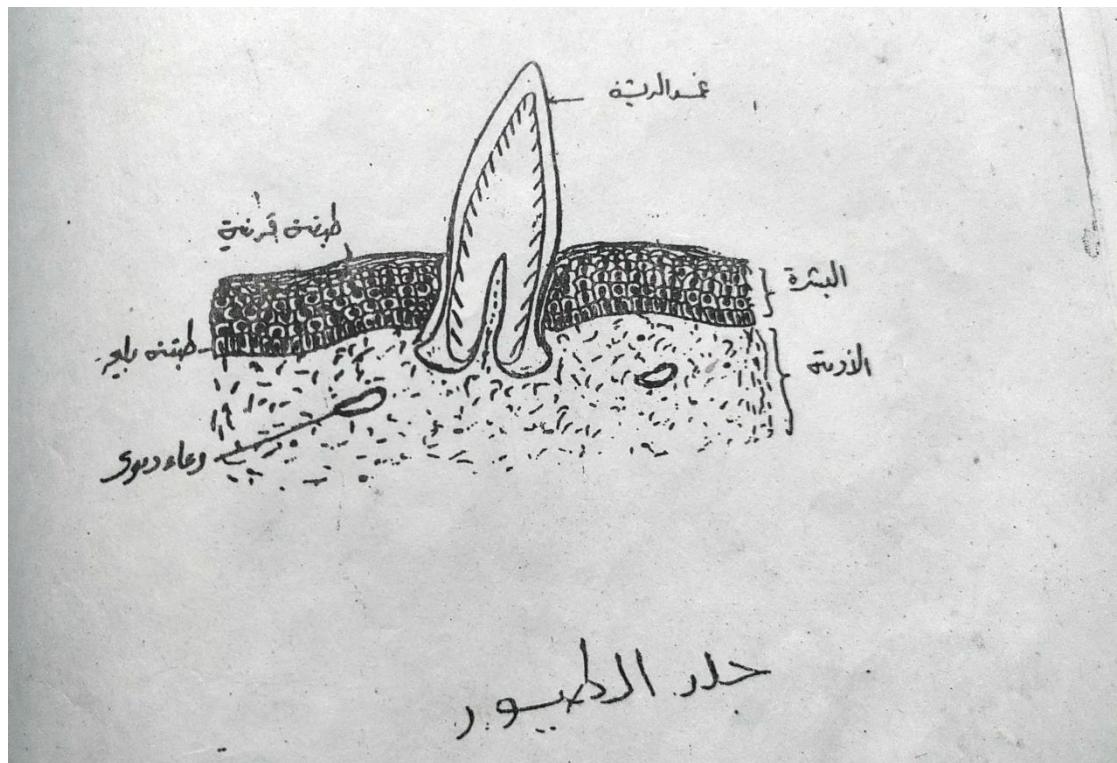
v.s in the skin of dog fish



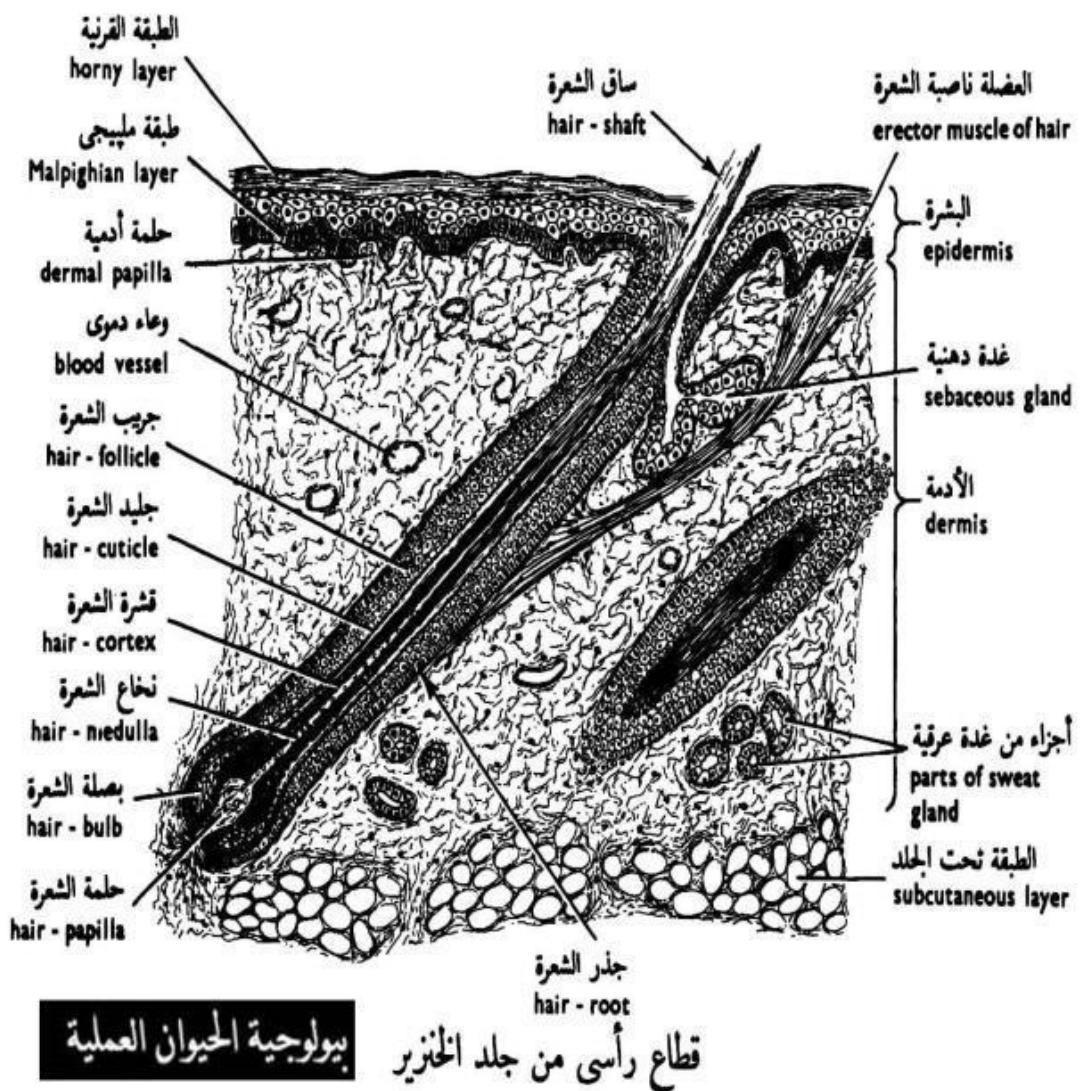
شكل ٤٥ - قطاع رأسي من جلد الضفدع  
FIG. 45 - V.S. OF THE SKIN OF THE TOAD



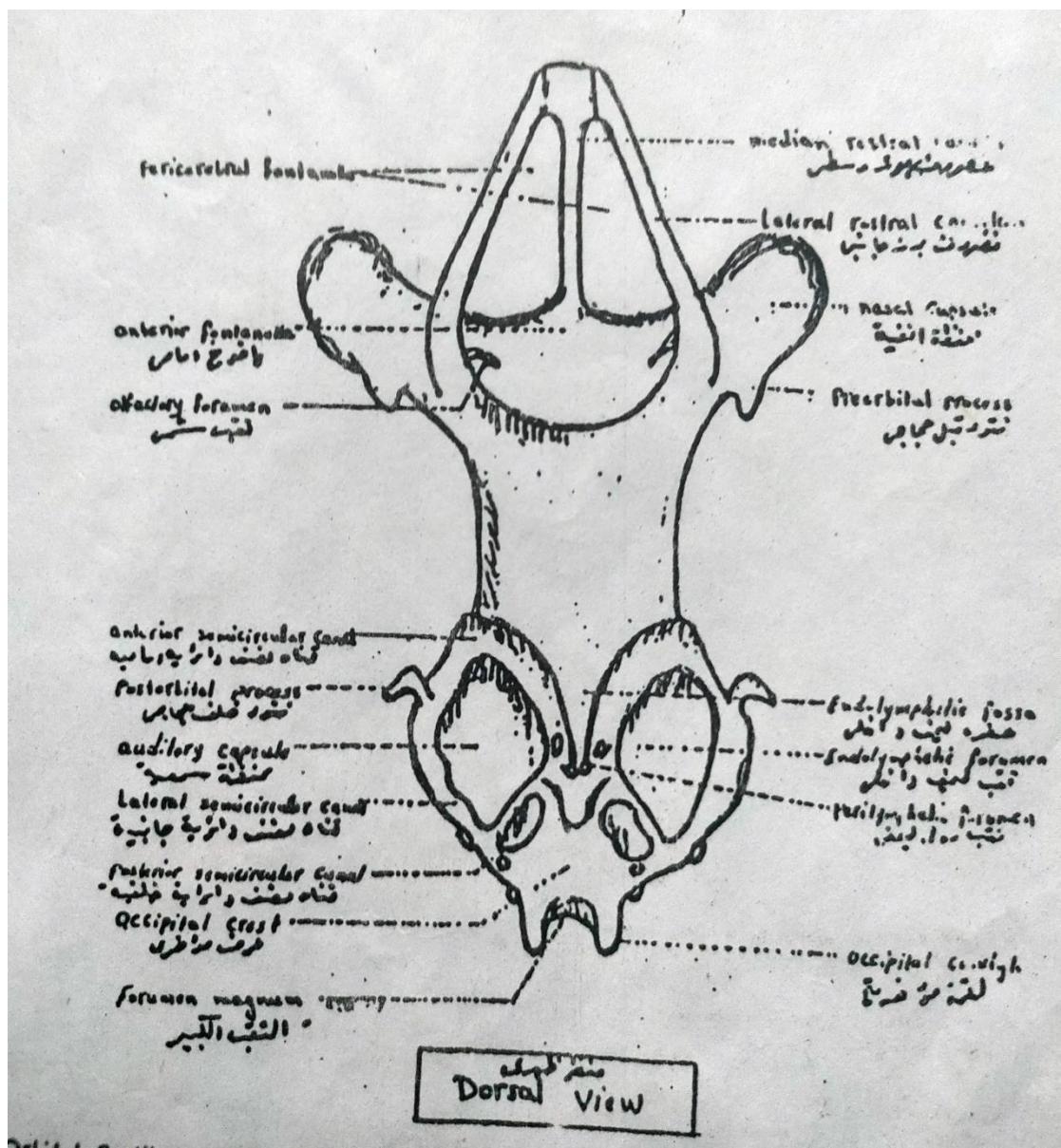
v.s in the skin of Reptilia



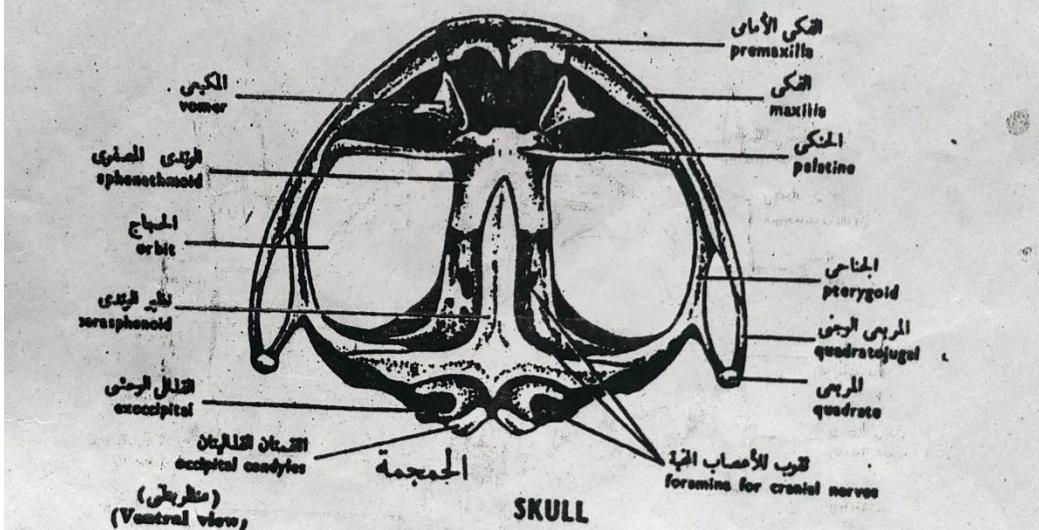
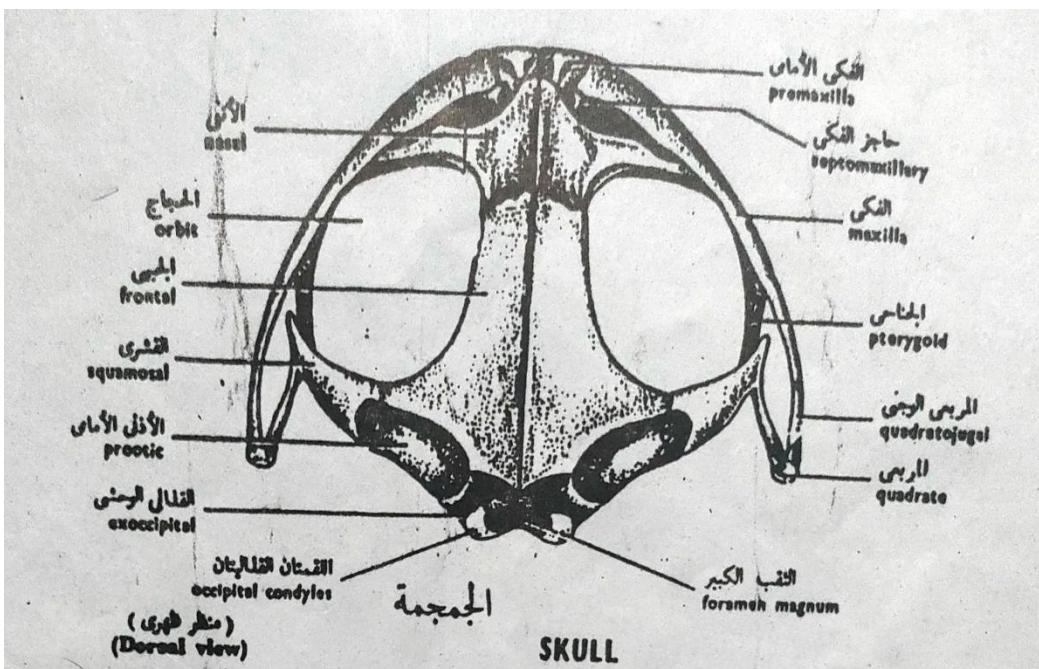
v.s in the skin of Aves



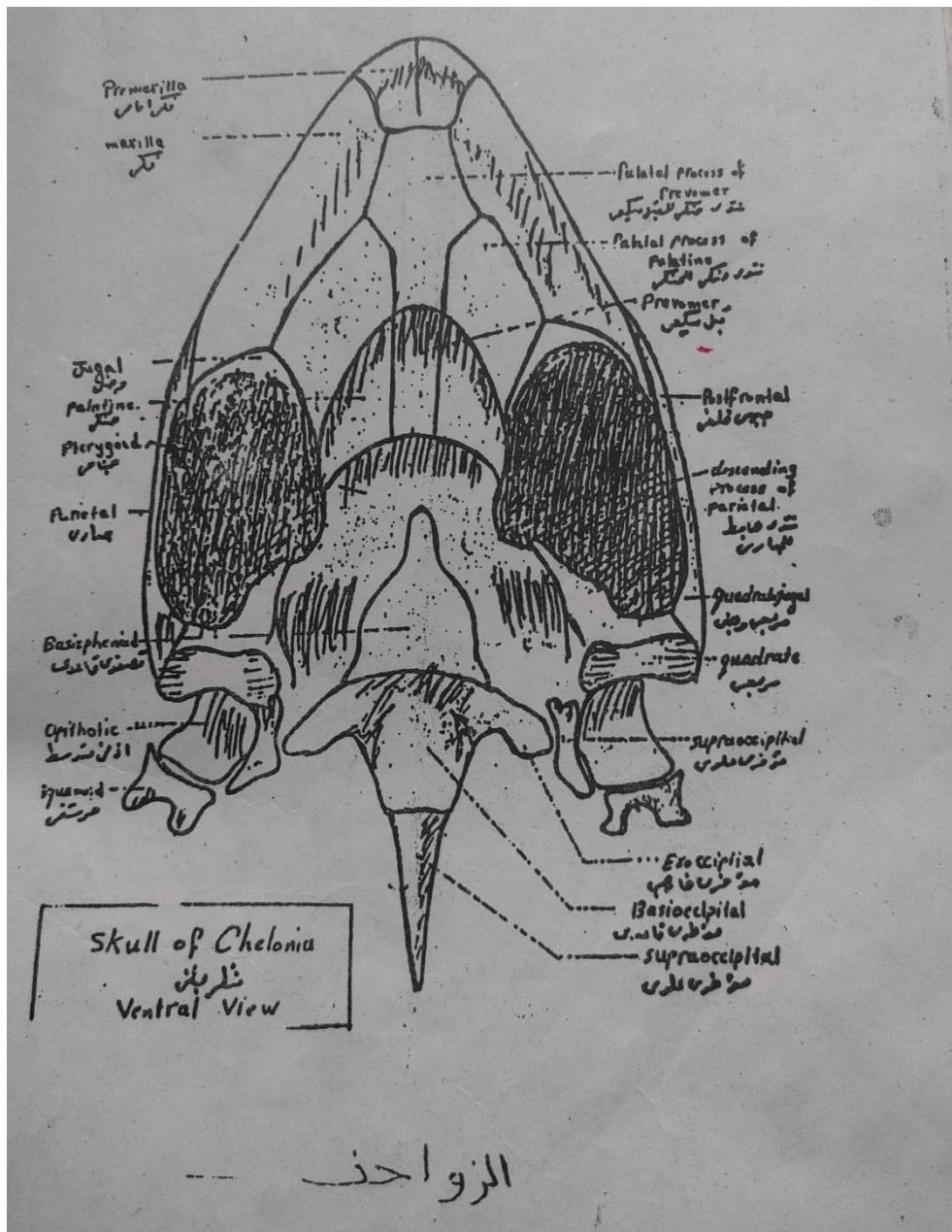
v.s in the skin of Mammalia



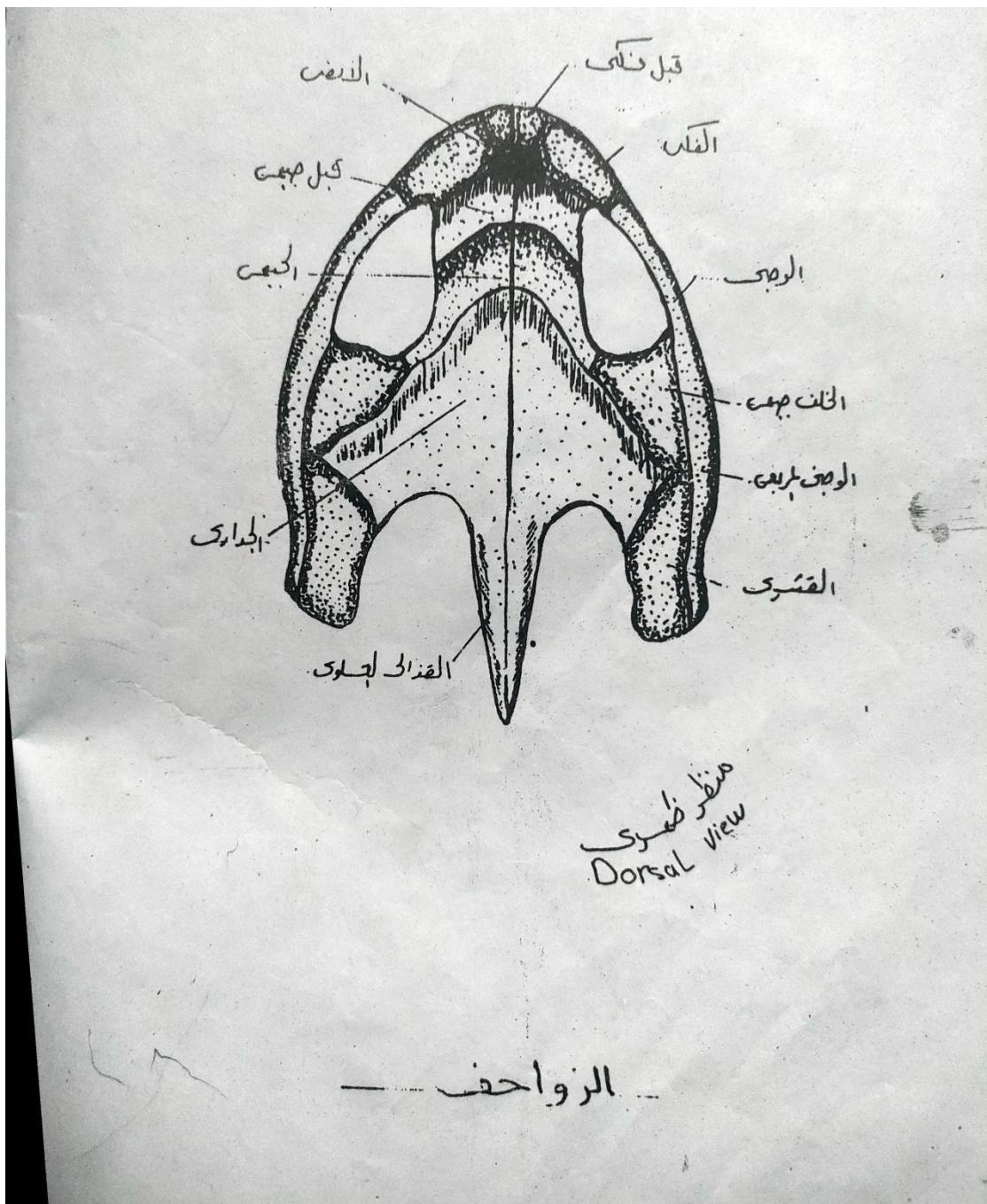
Dorsal view of dog fish skull



The skull of Toad

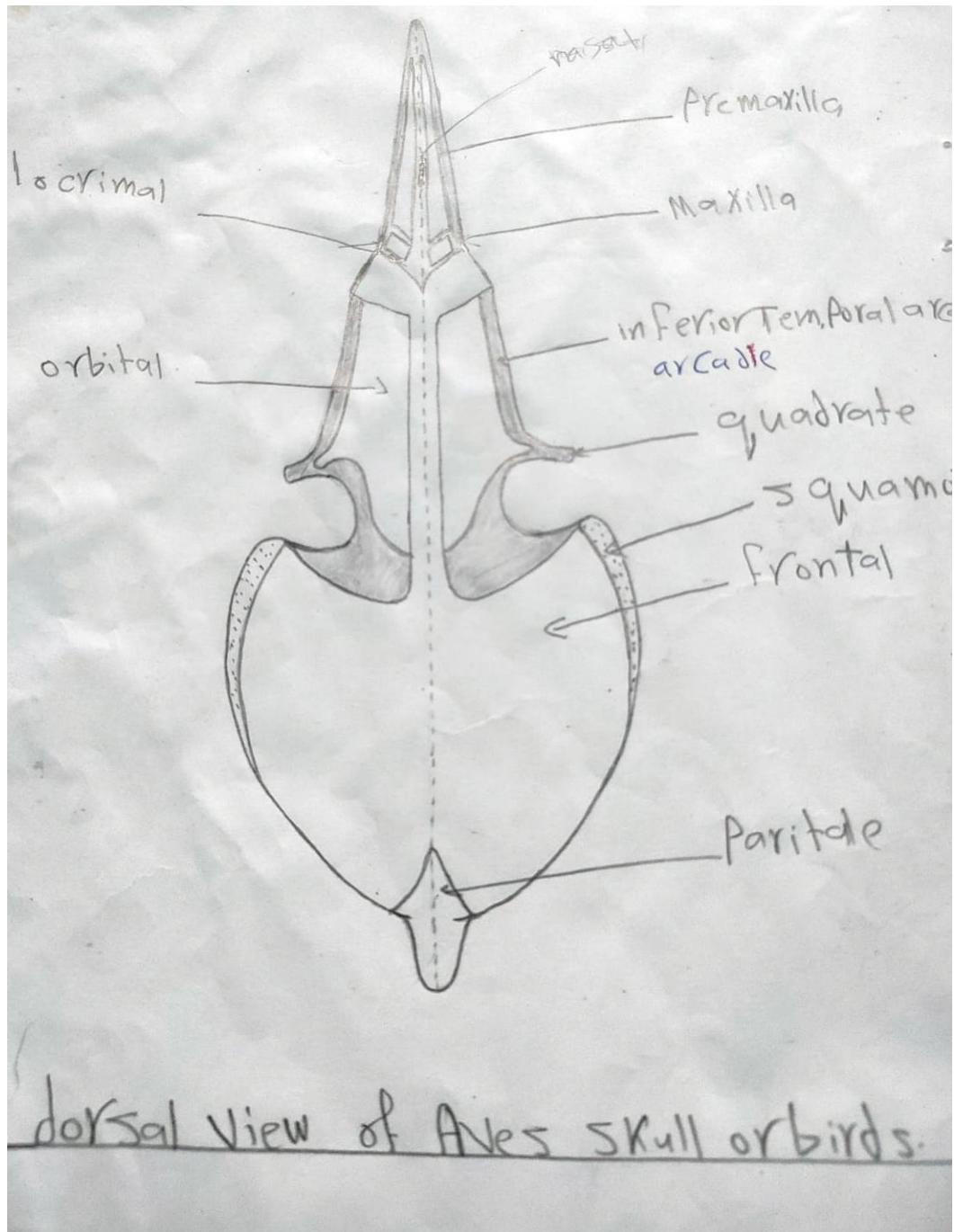


Ventral view of Chelonia skull

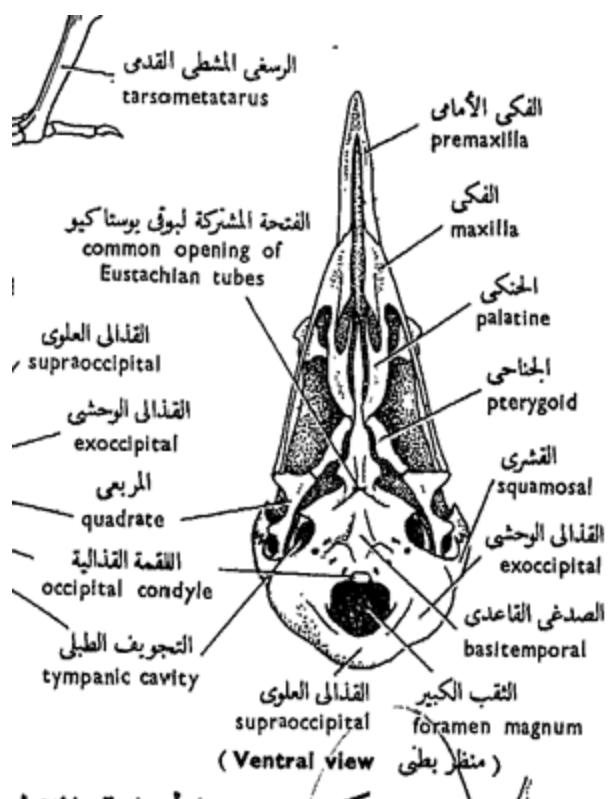


## Dorsal view of Chelonia skull

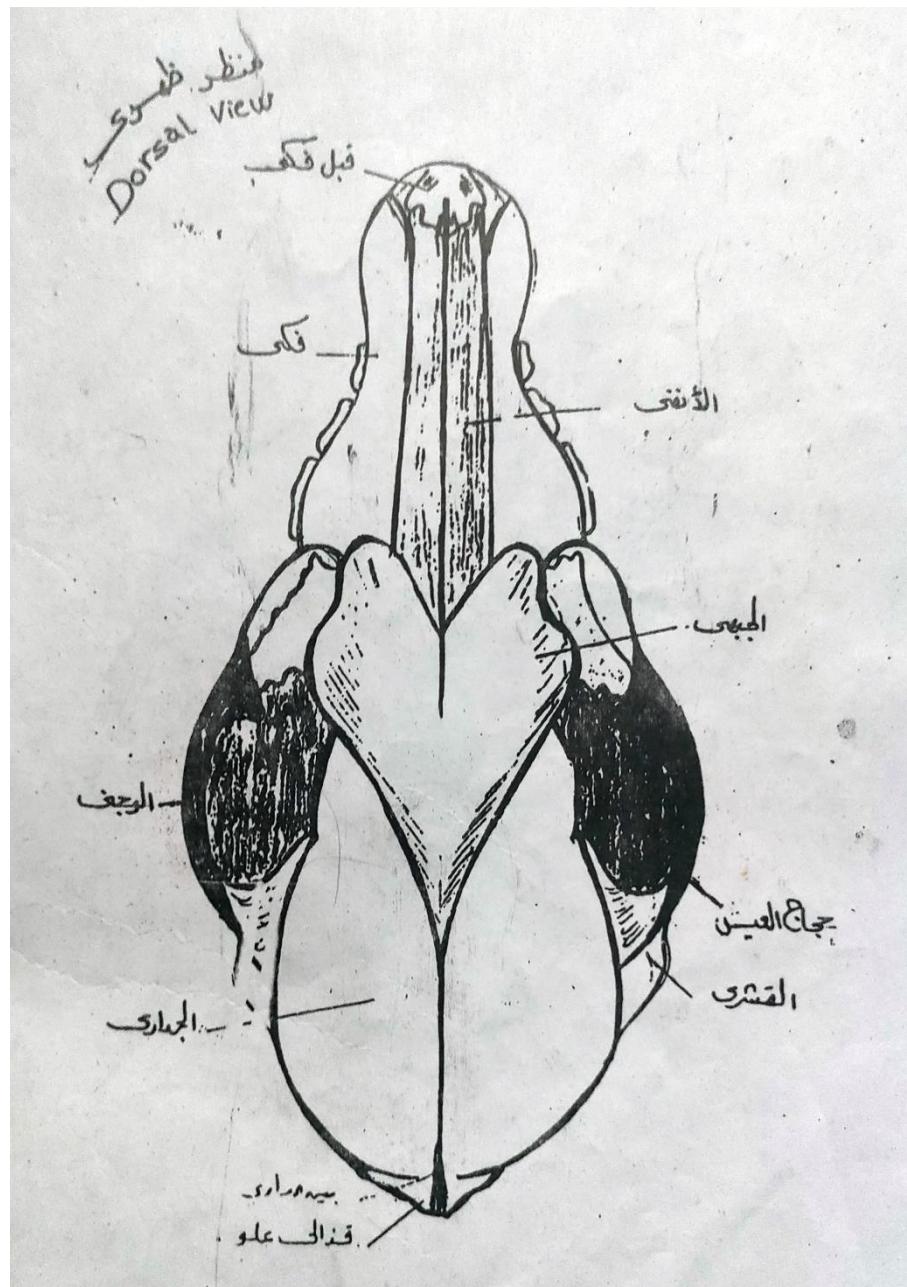




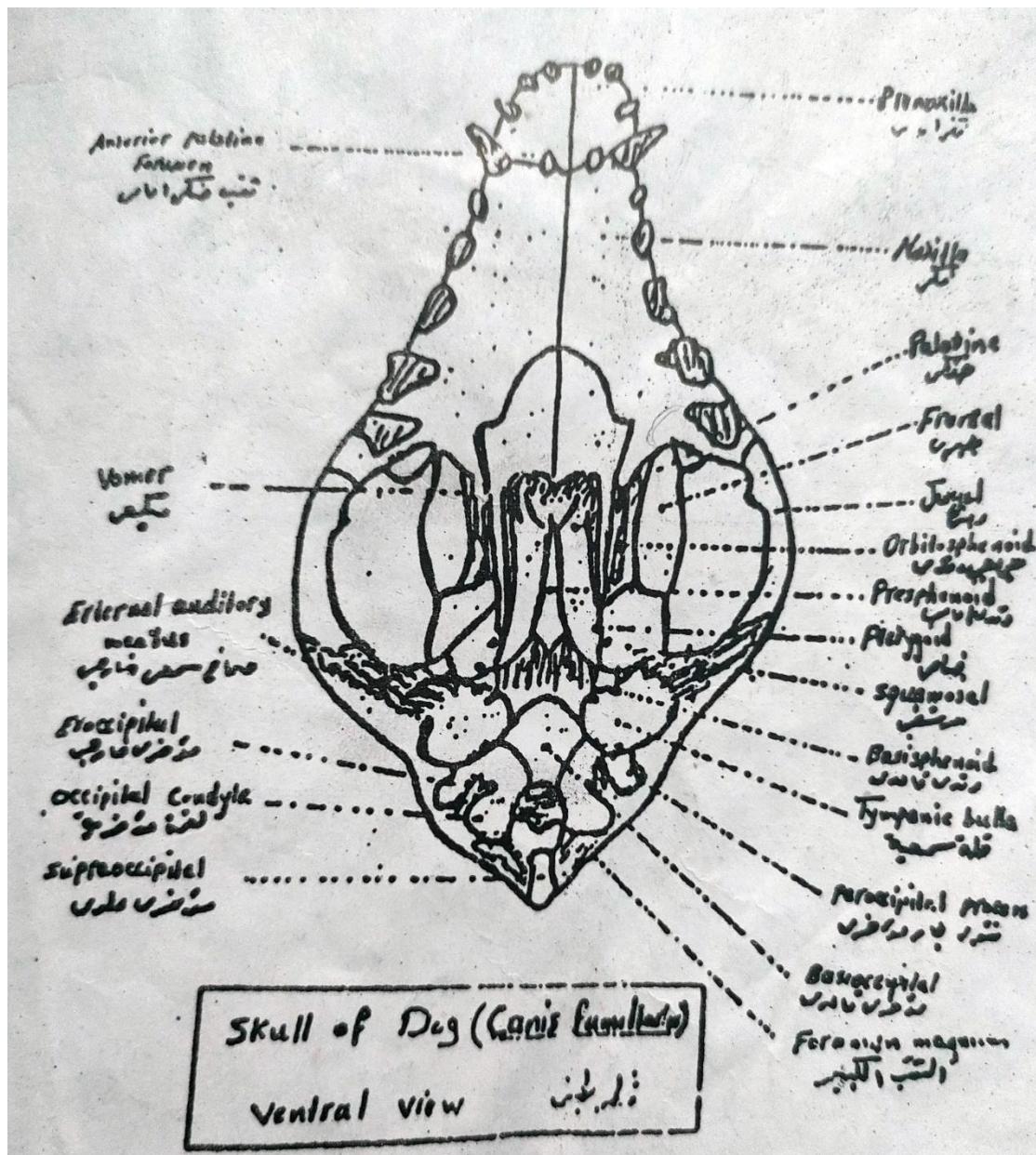
**Dorsal view of Aves skull**



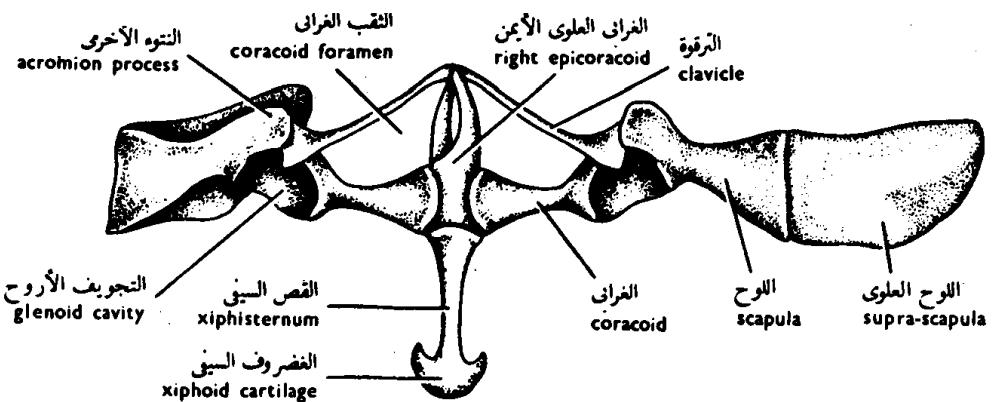
Ventral view of Aves skull



Dorsal view of Dog skull (Mammalia)



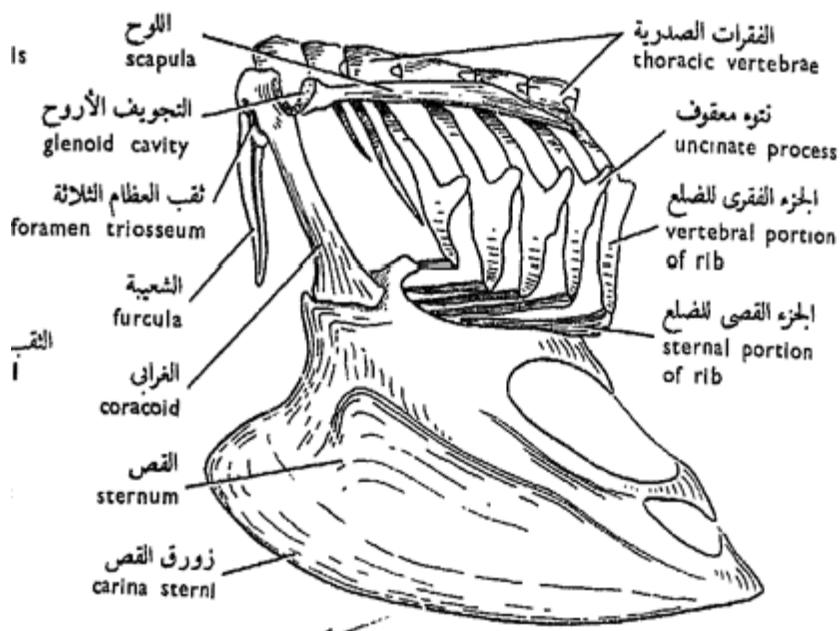
Ventral view of Dog skull (Mammalia)



شكل ٣٣ - الحزام الصدري والقص.

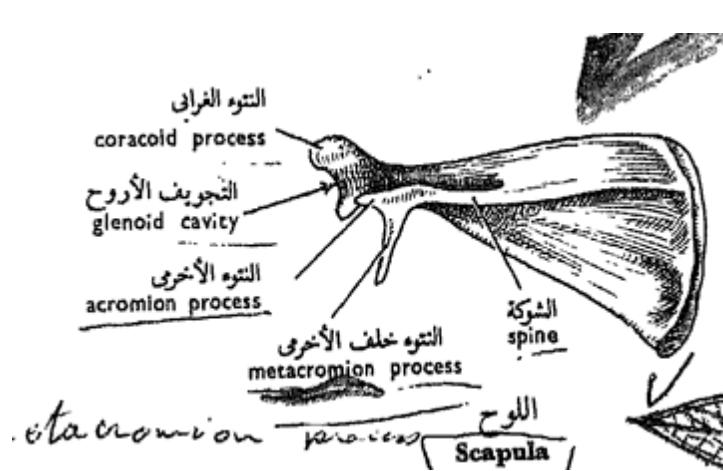
FIG. 33 - PECTORAL GIRDLE AND STERNUM

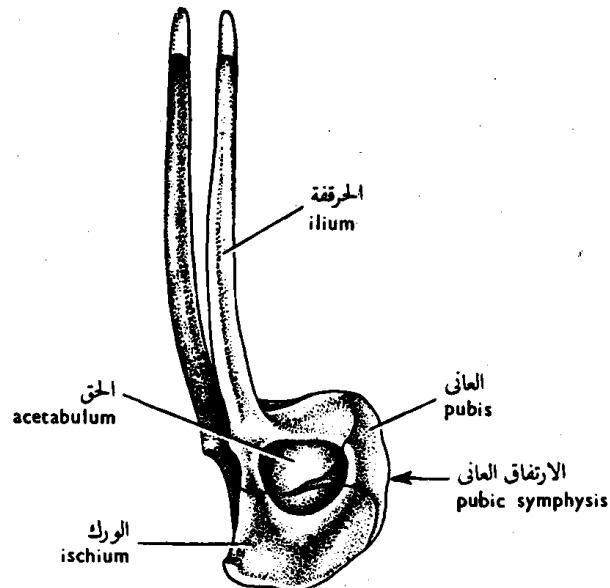
Toad



Skeleton of  
thorax in Aves

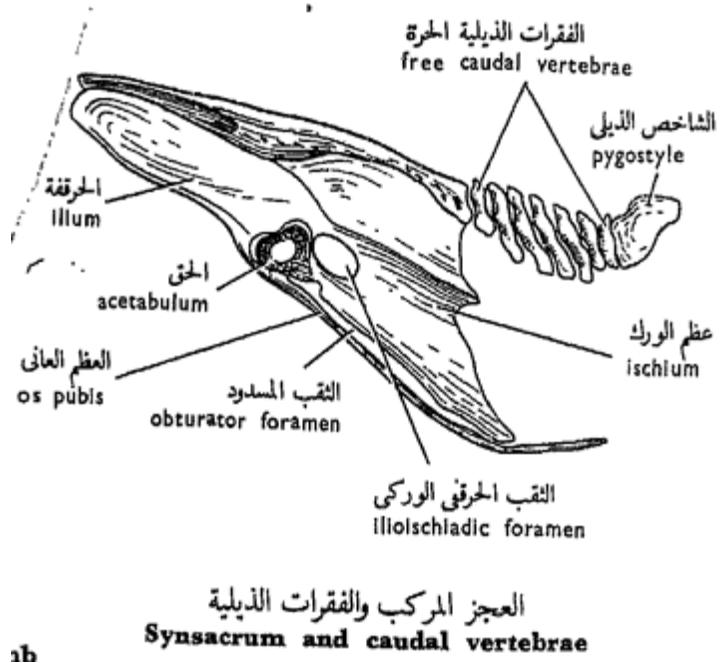
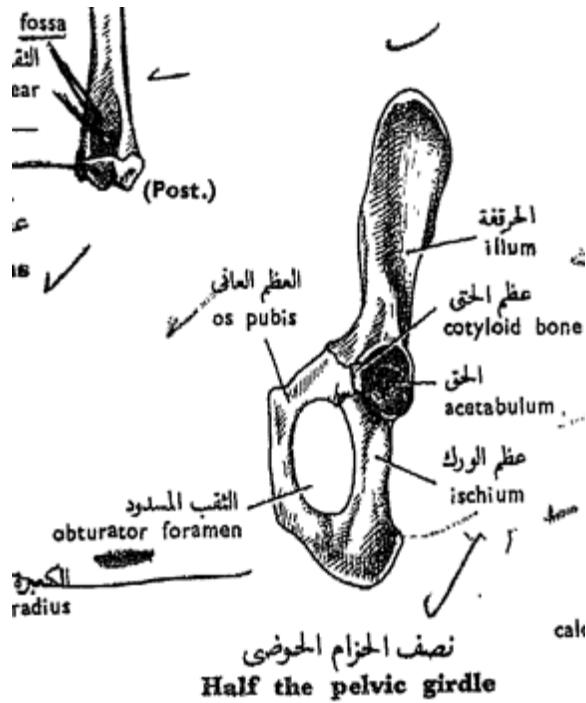
Scapula in Mammalia





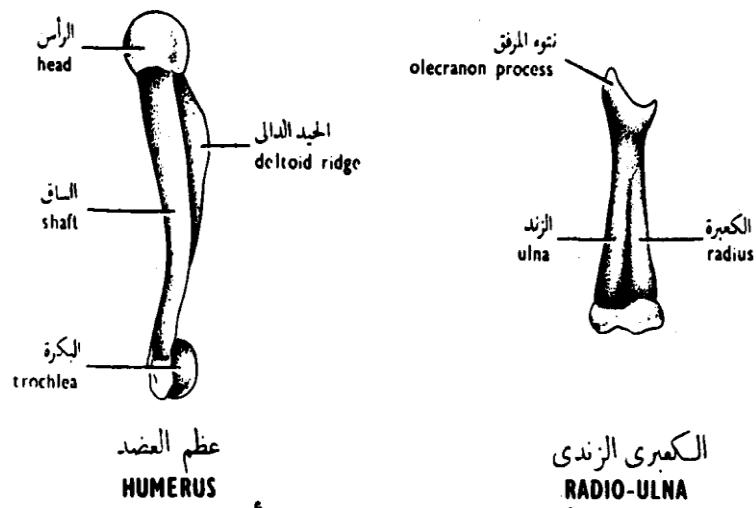
شكل ٣٥ - الخزام الحوضي  
FIG. 35 - PELVIC GIRDLE

Toad



Aves

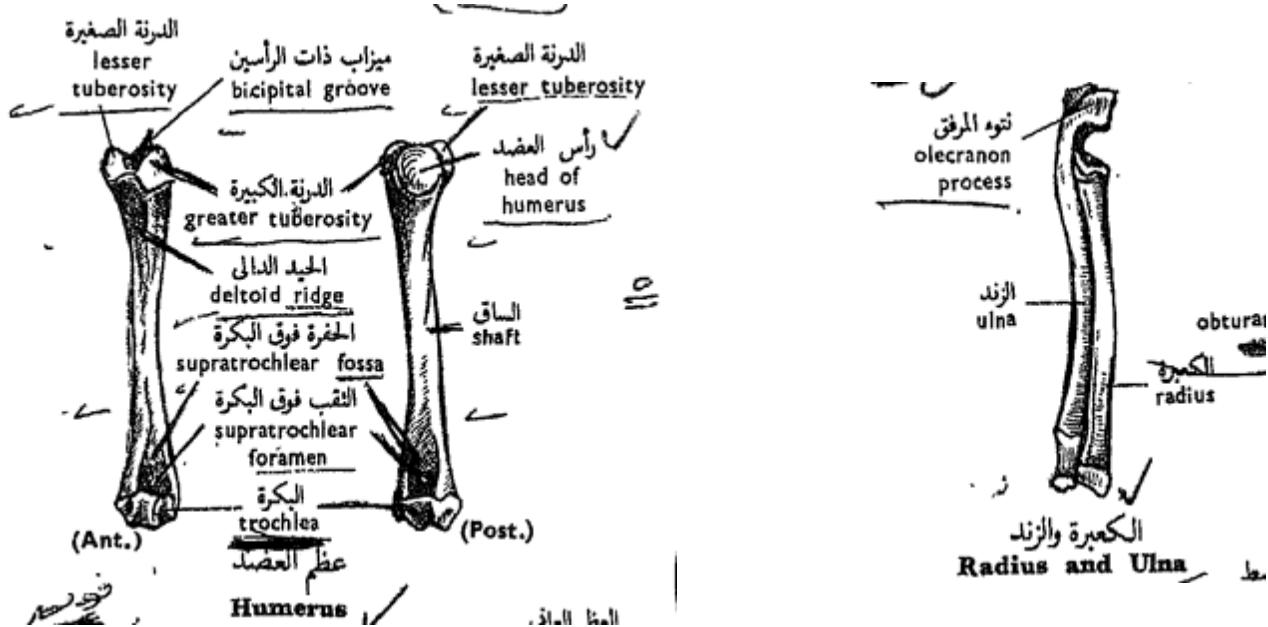
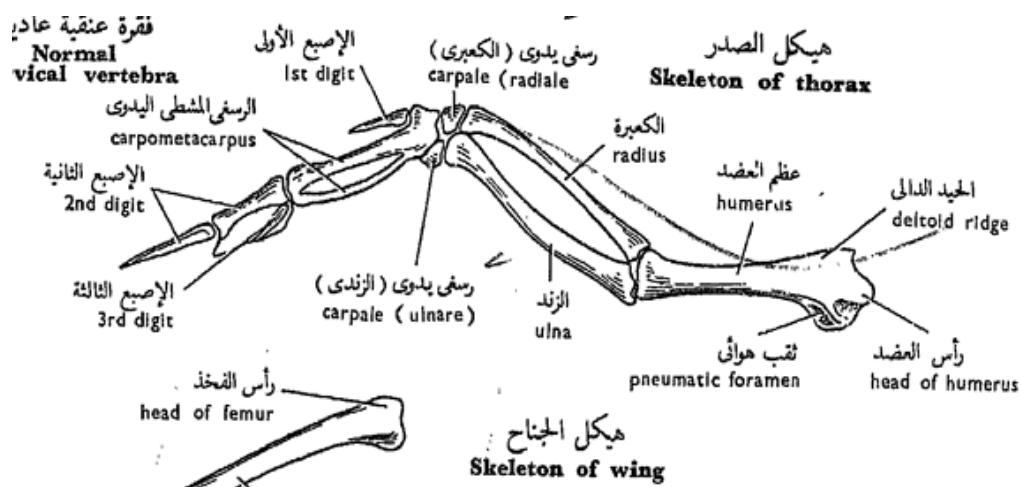
Mammalia

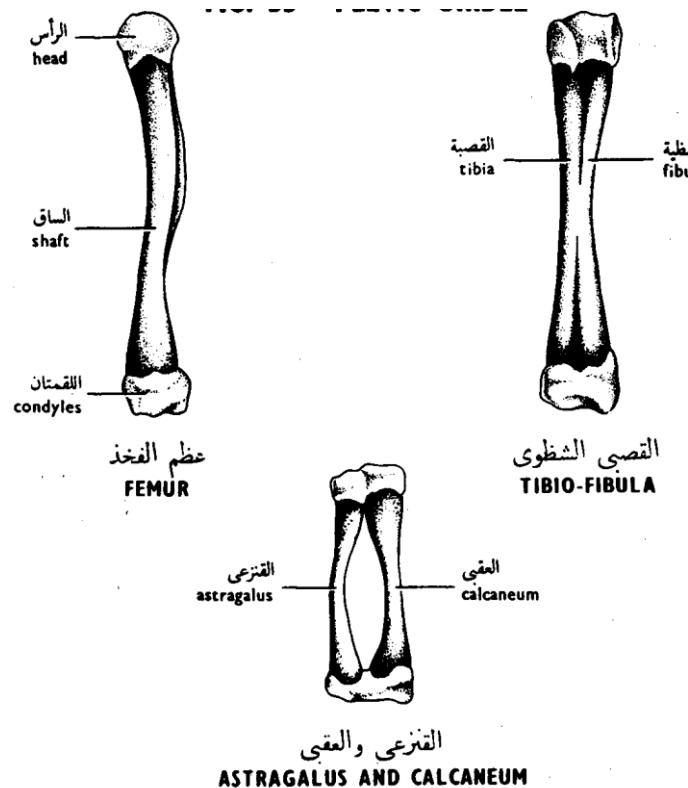


## شكل ٣٤ - عظام الطرف الأمامي

**FIG. 34 - BONES OF FORE-LIMB**

**FIG. 34 - BONES OF FORE-LIMB**

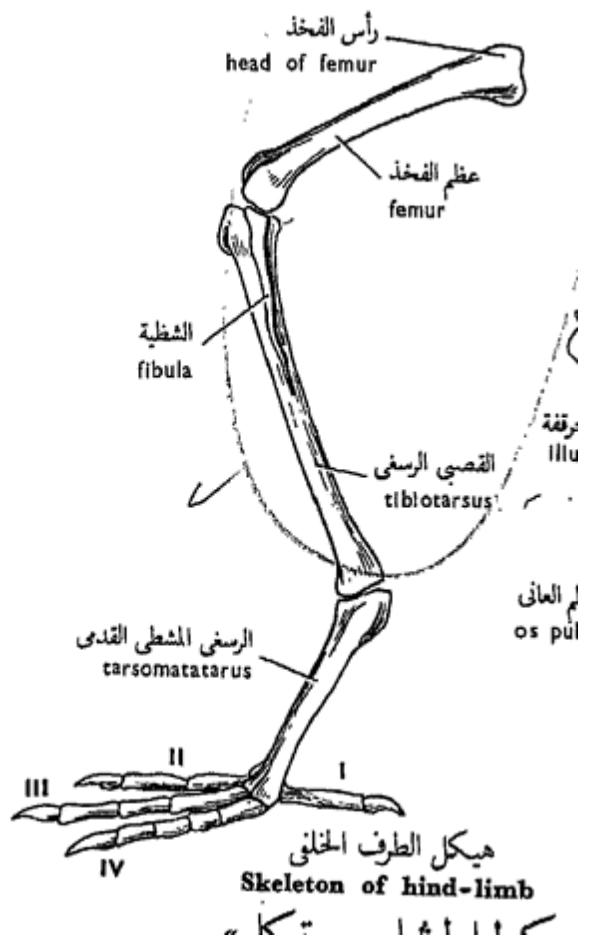




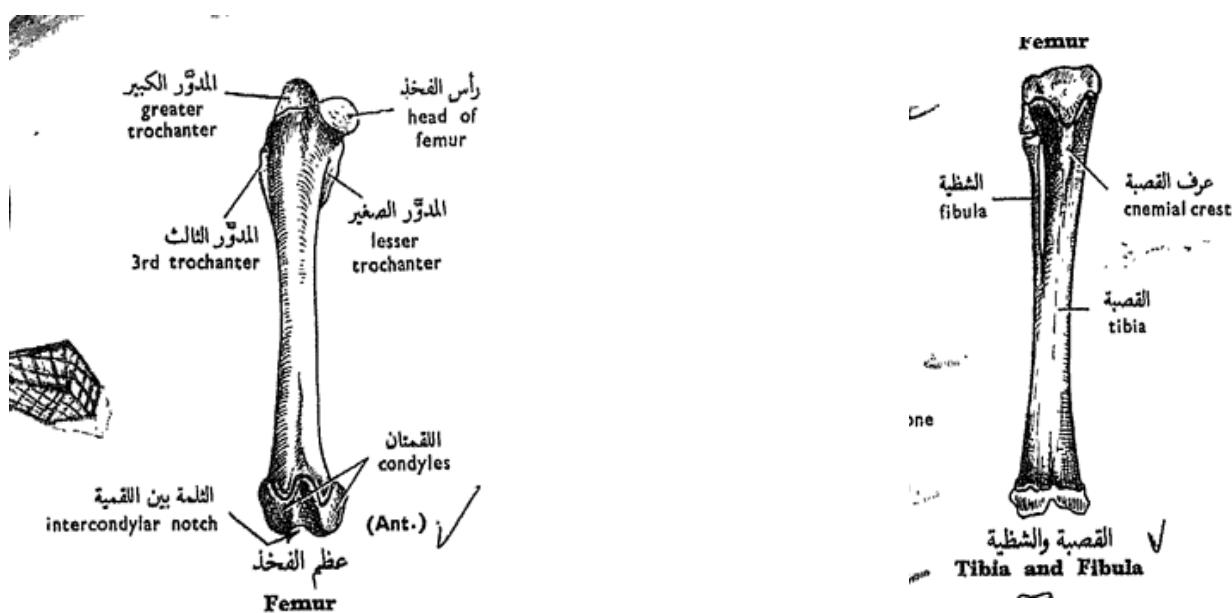
شكل ٣٦ - عظام الطرف الخلفي  
FIG. 36 - BONES OF HIND-LIMB

Toad

## Aves



## Bones of hind -limb in mammalia



## References

- كتاب بيولوجيا الحيوان العملية

- مذكرة تشريح تجمع رسومات الدروس العملية مجهزة من قبل قسم علم الحيوان